

Inventory of  
Historical Flooding  
in the  
Prestile Stream Basin

*Prepared For*  
Corps of Engineers  
Waltham, Mass.

*By*  
Edward C. Jordan Co., Inc.  
Presque Isle, Maine

INVENTORY OF HISTORICAL FLOODING  
IN THE  
PRESTILE STREAM BASIN

JANUARY, 1978

PREPARED FOR

U.S. ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS  
NEW ENGLAND DIVISION  
424 Trapelo Road  
Waltham, MA

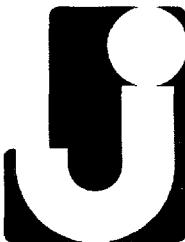
by

EDWARD C. JORDAN CO., INC.  
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Portland, ME 04112

555 Main Street  
Presque Isle, ME 04769

20129-00/7709620E

ENGINEERING  
PLANNING  
ARCHITECTURE



20129-00/7709620E

# Edward C. Jordan Co., Inc.

555 Main Street • Presque Isle, Maine 04769 Tel: 207-764-0155

March 15, 1978

U.S. Army Corps of Engineers  
New England Division  
424 Trapelo Road  
Waltham, MA 02154

ATTN: NEDPL-L

Gentlemen:

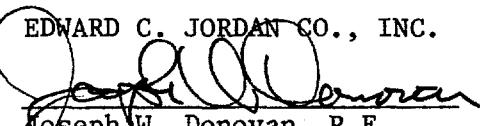
RE: Final Report-Inventory of Historical Flooding in the  
Prestile Stream Basin

Subsequent to receiving your comments on our draft report on February 17, 1978, we have completed the requested revisions. Our final report is herewith submitted. For the benefit of those who did not receive a copy of the draft, this report is presented as a brief summary of the study process and findings, followed by Appendices presenting high water locations, photographs, forms NED 203, and the Project Journal, thus including all relevant information into one document. Under separate cover we are forwarding a mylar of the drainage area map (Appendix I) and plates for reproducing Appendix III (photographs), as well as the original typed pages from the text.

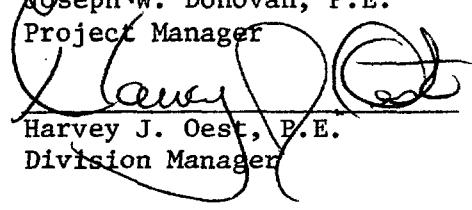
We have enjoyed this opportunity to be of service to the Corps and look forward to working with you on future projects. Please do not hesitate to contact us if you have further questions relative to this report.

Very truly yours,

EDWARD C. JORDAN CO., INC.

  
Joseph W. Donovan, P.E.

Project Manager

  
Harvey J. Oest, P.E.  
Division Manager

JWD:HJO:cm  
Enclosure

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## INVENTORY OF HISTORICAL FLOODING IN THE PRESTILE STREAM BASIN

### GENERAL

The Prestile Stream, a tributary of the St. John River, is located in Maine's Aroostook County. The headwaters are located in Fort Fairfield, and the stream flows southerly through Easton, Presque Isle, Westfield, Mars Hill and Blaine, and crosses the Canadian border at Bridgewater. Within the United States, the drainage area of the basin encompasses approximately 170 square miles.

Three dams currently impound flow of the stream. Lake Christina in Easton was created in 1965 when Vahlsing, Inc., constructed a potato processing plant: Christina is used as a process water source and impounds the headwaters of the Prestile. A dam in Mars Hill originally provided power for a mill and is currently in a deteriorated state. (This dam was damaged and repaired in 1973). Another dam in the Robinsons area of Blaine was recently rebuilt and subsequently received major damage during the storm of April, 1976.

Accurate data on impoundment storage and head of these dams is not readily available. The head of each is estimated at 10 ft; we have determined the surface area from aerial photographs and estimate the capacity of each as follows:

	Surface Area Acres	Impoundment Capacity Acre-Ft
Lake Christina	433	1,400
Mars Hill Dam*	21	100
Robinsons Dam	18	60

\*This dam has no effective flood storage capacity, as the gates are reportedly opened preceding storms due to deteriorated condition of the structure.

A second dam, Lake Josephine, was constructed in Easton to impound industrial wastewater. Due to the natural drainage to the impoundment and inadequate construction, this has presented a potential flood hazard in the previous decade. The structure was rehabilitated in 1976, and is currently certified as adequate for an impoundment level up to elevation 653. At this elevation, the structure impounds approximately 1,600 acre-ft, with a head of 30 ft, and a freeboard of 10 ft. During the 1976 rehabilitation a "hurricane ditch" was constructed to intercept natural drainage to the impoundment.

No historical data on stream flow is available for the Prestile as flow has never been gauged. For the most part, the cross-section of the channel is well defined, and, except for a few areas, flooding has not occurred in the past. In 1964, the Soil Conservation Service (SCS) initiated a watershed study<sup>1</sup> which recommended flood control measures on various tributaries of the Prestile at a benefit/cost ratio of 1.3/1. This study is now outdated, however, due to the 1965 construction of Lake Christina in Easton, demolition of flood prone structures in Westfield, and reported withdrawal from production of flood prone crop-land.

The purpose of the current study is to perform a preliminary evaluation of any recent flooding problems in the drainage basin, particularly in the following locations:

1. Easton
2. Phair Junction (Presque Isle)

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<sup>1</sup>Preliminary Investigation Report, Prestile Stream Watershed, Mars Hill Maine, December 1, 1964.

3. Westfield
4. Mars Hill
5. Robinsons (Blaine)

Four known dates of recent flooding in the County have been identified:

1. 4 April 1976
2. 2 May 1974
3. 24 December 1973
4. 30 April 1973

In addition to the above, investigation of any other recent floods was requested. Appendix I depicts the study area.

#### METHOD OF STUDY

Prior to field research, an attempt was made to document past sites of flooding, ice jams, etc., through research of local newspapers and one paper of state-wide circulation, and through contact with highway, utility, and municipal officials.

Newspaper issues following the specified flood dates were researched in the following publications:

1. Presque Isle Star Herald;
2. Aroostook Republican;
3. Fort Fairfield Review; and
4. Bangor Daily News.

Contact was made with the Houlton Pioneer Times. We were informed that the publication does not cover events in the area of interest.

The State Bureau of Civil Emergency Preparedness (CEP) was also contacted. CEP officials indicated no current concern with potential hazard to life or property. Their only recent involvement in the study area was to require the Vahlsing Wastewater Lagoon (Lake Josephine) to be drained because of flood hazard. As previously mentioned, the structure has recently been rehabilitated.

Research of publications yielded no specific information or pictures other than a sentence in the April 7, 1976 issue of the Star Herald to the effect that State Aid Road No. 2 in Robinsons was temporarily closed. (The general subject of the article related to flooding of the Aroostook River.) It was later learned that the highway had been closed due to damage to bridge approaches when a dam, 150+ feet upstream, failed.

Highway and utility officials related no knowledge of problems other than those mentioned above. Pictures of the damage in Robinsons were obtained from the Division Engineer of the State Department of Transportation. These and other photographs acquired during the study are presented in Appendix III.

Municipal officials provided "leads" and some specific information on flooding and washouts in the respective communities. Names of persons with real or potential problems were provided, and these individuals were interviewed. Farmers with cropland adjacent to the stream were contacted.

These individuals provided flood level and damage information, and copies of available pictures were obtained. Some occurrences were

located on tributaries of the Prestile in locations other than those specified. These were recorded as ancillary information.

We were unable to obtain photographs of past events other than the Robinsons Dam failure, provided by MDOT and a resident of the area.

All individuals interviewed recalled and thus provided high water information for the storm of April, 1976 or the hurricane of 1954. Memories of occurrences during the remaining identified storms were vague at best. The 1976 storm was considered to be the worst during the past decade, while the 1954 hurricane was the most notable occurrence remembered.

#### RESULTS OF SURVEY

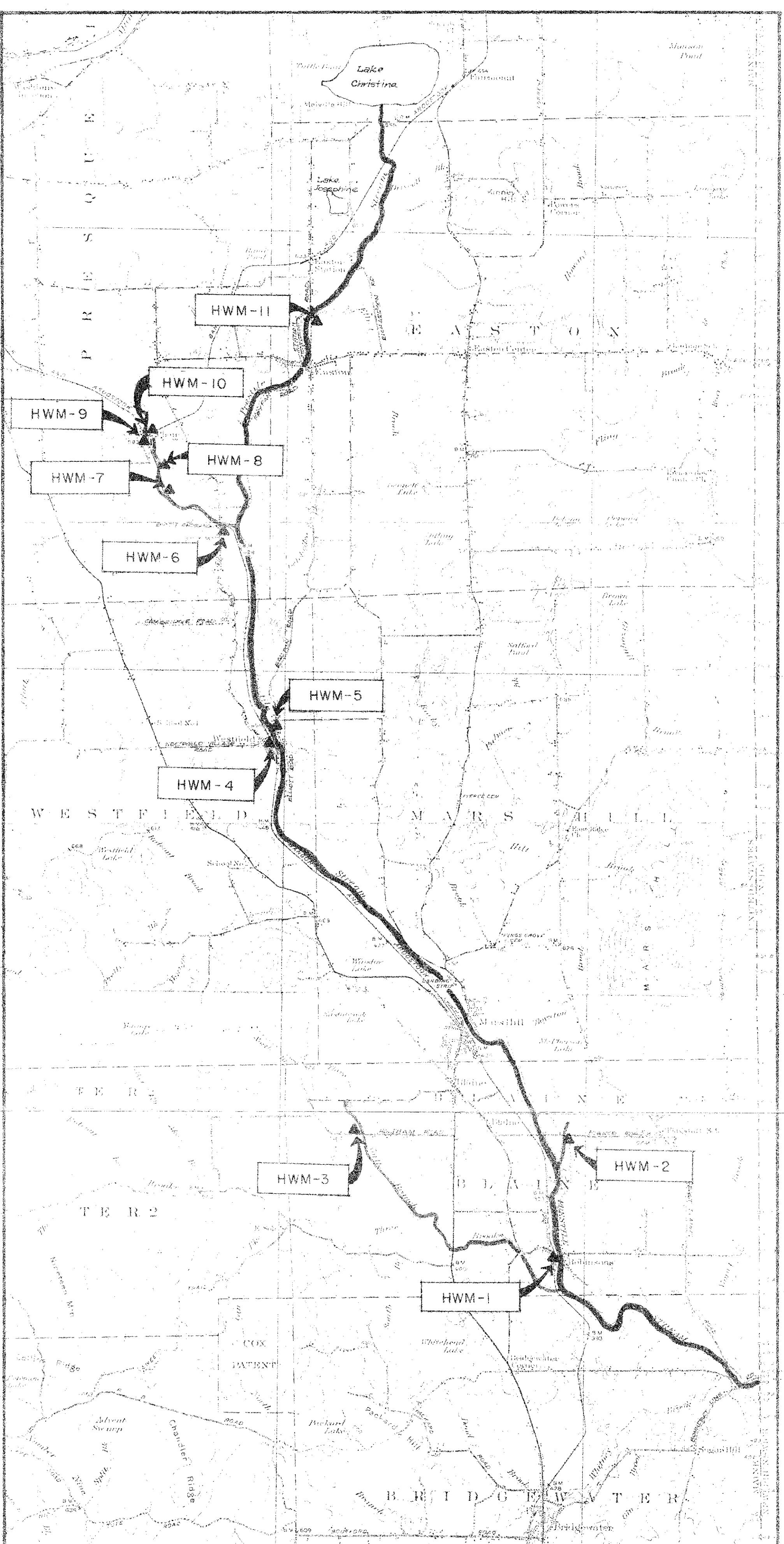
Due to the well-defined channel of the Prestile, property damage flooding of the stream has reportedly been minimal. Locations of historical problems are as follows:

1. Robinsons. Failure of the dam in 1976 resulted in damages to the State Highway and one residence. High water information for this event is provided herein. These water levels would not be useful for establishing the stream gradient for the flow following the storm because the reported high water elevation resulted from failure of the dam rather than a "normal" flood.
2. Westfield. At one time about five homes were located on the flood plain east of the stream and south of the Village Bridge. Most of these homes have been demolished, and only one residence is currently subject to occasional flooding. Information for this area is appended.

3. Phair Junction. A section of railroad between Phair and Egypt Crossing has frequently been flooded. This line is now rarely used. A retired section foreman who was formerly in charge of maintenance in the area provided information. The water levels pointed out occurred during the hurricane of 1954. Periodic flooding has occurred since that date, but, due to the remoteness and current lack of regular maintenance personnel, more recent information could not be obtained.
4. Easton. A small privately-owned bridge serving a residence near the Richardson Road washed out in April, 1976, and flood waters came to within 25 feet of the home. The so-called "Frypan" area, located just south of Route 10 on the westerly side of the stream, has been subject to flooding in the past, but the situation is reported to have improved since the headwaters of the Prestile were impounded to create Lake Christina. A home in the area (now demolished) flooded in the past. A small bridge and a barn located close to the stream appeared from physical inspection to be flood-prone, but were reported to have experienced no recent problems. In addition to the above, various high water levels were identified within the drainage basin. Other than minor highway damage, these indicate no property damage other than inundation of land of little value. No high water marks were <sup>s</sup>wet in these areas, but landmarks retaining high water marks were noted and photographs taken for future reference. Refer to Appendix IV, Project Journal.

**APPENDIX I**

**DRAINAGE AREA AND  
HIGH WATER MARK LOCATIONS**



EDWARD C. JORDAN CO., INC.  
ENGINEERING • PLANNING  
ARCHITECTURE

#### INVENTORY OF HISTORICAL FLOODING IN THE PRESTILE STREAM BASIN

#### APPENDIX I

#### Drainage Area And High Water Mark Locations

DRAWN BY: E.C.J.

APPROVED: E.C.J.

SCALE: 1:62500 / USGS

JOB NO.: 20129/7709620

APPENDIX II  
FORMS NED 203.  
HIGH WATER MARK INFORMATION

DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY  
 New England Division, Corps of Engineers  
 424 Trapelo Road  
 Waltham, Mass. 01254

HIGH-WATER MARK - FLOOD OF April, 1976

Prestile Stream (River)	<u>4.0±</u> (Miles from Mouth) U.S. Border	HWM-1, (Mark No.)
St. John River (Tributary of)	Blaine (City or Town)	Maine, (STATE)

Description of H.W. Mark Flagged nail SW corner of Lynwood Brown home

See Appended Photograph

12 Dec. 1977 (Date obtained)	JWD (Obtained by)
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Mrs. Lynwood Brown, Robinsons, Blaine (Name and address of person pointing out H. W. Mark)
---

N/A (If not pointed out, how obtained?)	1700 HR., 3 April 1976 (Date and hour of H. W.)
--	--

(Elev. of H. W. Mark)	(Datum)	(B. M. referred to)	(Datum)
(Elev. of H. W. above Water Surface)		(Date & Hour) (Classification of Mark)	

(Elev. determined by)	(Date)	(Order of Levels)
(Nearest dam upstream or downstream) (Lat. and Long. of Mark)		

Remarks - (Failure of dams upstream, Elev. and Time of other points on hydrograph, factors that might affect H. W. Mark, Elev. of previous flood heights at same point, etc.)

Failure of dam upstream at time of high water.

DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY  
New England Division, Corps of Engineers  
424 Trapelo Road  
Waltham, Mass. 01254

HIGH-WATER MARK - FLOOD OF April, 1976

<u>Un-named</u> (River)	<u>5.65<sup>+</sup></u> (Miles from Mouth) U.S. Border	<u>HWM-2,</u> (Mark No.)
<u>Prestile Stream</u> (Tributary of)	<u>Blaine</u> (City or Town)	<u>Maine,</u> (STATE)

Description of H.W. Mark Spike 2 ft. above grade: NET#13

See Appended Photograph

<u>13 Dec. 1977</u> (Date obtained)	<u>JWD</u> (Obtained by)
--	-----------------------------

<u>Proprietor: Dave's Auto &amp; Truck Repair, Pierce Rd., Blaine</u> (Name and address of person pointing out H. W. Mark)	
---	--

<u>N/A</u> (If not pointed out, how obtained?)	<u>Not specific</u> (Date and hour of H. W.)
---	---

<u>(Elev. of H. W. Mark)</u>	<u>(Datum)</u>	<u>(B. M. referred to)</u>	<u>(Datum)</u>
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<u>(Elev. of H. W. above Water Surface)</u>	<u>(Date &amp; Hour)</u>	<u>(Classification of Mark)</u>
---	--------------------------	---------------------------------

<u>(Elev. determined by)</u>	<u>(Date)</u>	<u>(Order of Levels)</u>
------------------------------	---------------	--------------------------

<u>(Nearest dam upstream or downstream)</u>	<u>(Lat. and Long. of Mark)</u>
---	---------------------------------

Remarks - (Failure of dams upstream, Elev. and Time of other points on hydrograph, factors that might affect H. W. Mark, Elev. of previous flood heights at same point, etc.)

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New England Division, Corps of Engineers  
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Waltham, Mass. 01254

HIGH-WATER MARK - FLOOD OF April, 1976

<u>North Branch Three Brooks</u> (River)	<u>7.42<sup>+</sup></u> (Miles from Mouth) U.S. Border	<u>HWM-3</u> (Mark No.)
<u>Prestile Stream</u> (Tributary of)	<u>Blaine</u> (City or Town)	<u>Maine</u> (STATE)

Description of H.W. Mark Spike 5' above grade NET #27, approximately 1.25 mi.

west of U.S. Route 1 on Holtham Rd.

See Appended Photo.

13 Dec. 1977

(Date obtained)

JWD

(Obtained by)

Larry Folsom, Holtham Rd., Blaine

(Name and address of person pointing out H. W. Mark)

Not specific

(If not pointed out, how obtained?)

(Date and hour of H. W.)

(Elev. of H. W. Mark)

(Datum)

(B. M. referred to)

(Datum)

(Elev. of H. W. above Water Surface)

(Date & Hour)

(Classification of Mark)

(Elev. determined by)

(Date)

(Order of Levels)

(Nearest dam upstream or downstream)

(Lat. and Long. of Mark)

Remarks - (Failure of dams upstream, Elev. and Time of other points on hydrograph, factors that might affect H. W. Mark, Elev. of previous flood heights at same point, etc.)

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 New England Division, Corps of Engineers  
 424 Trapelo Road  
 Waltham, Mass. 01254

HIGH-WATER MARK - FLOOD OF April, 1976

Prestile Stream (River)	12.7 (Miles from Mouth) U.S. Border	HWM-4 (Mark No.)
St. John River (Tributary of)	Westfield (City or Town)	Maine (STATE)

Description of H.W. Mark Ground level SE corner of old foundation

See Appended Photographs

19 Dec. 1977 (Date obtained)	JWD (Obtained by)
Albert Fields, Westfield Village Rd., Westfield (Name and address of person pointing out H. W. Mark)	
Not specific (If not pointed out, how obtained?)	(Date and hour of H. W.)

(Elev. of H. W. Mark)	(Datum)	(B. M. referred to)	(Datum)
(Elev. of H. W. above Water Surface)	(Date & Hour)	(Classification of Mark)	
(Elev. determined by)	(Date)	(Order of Levels)	
(Nearest dam upstream or downstream)	(Lat. and Long. of Mark)		

Remarks - (Failure of dams upstream, Elev. and Time of other points on hydrograph, factors that might affect H. W. Mark, Elev. of previous flood heights at same point, etc.)

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 Waltham, Mass. 01254

HIGH-WATER MARK - FLOOD OF April, 1976

<u>Prestile Stream</u> <u>(River)</u>	<u>12.95</u> <u>(Miles from Mouth)</u> <u>U.S. Border</u>	<u>HWM-5</u> <u>(Mark No.)</u>
<u>St. John River</u> <u>(Tributary of)</u>	<u>Westfield</u> <u>(City or Town)</u>	<u>Maine</u> <u>(STATE)</u>

Description of H.W. Mark Spike 1 ft. above grade third tamarack to north

behind Corey home.

See Appended Photo.

19 Dec. 1977 JWD

(Date obtained) (Obtained by)

Thomas Corey, Easton Road, Westfield

(Name and address of person pointing out H. W. Mark)

Not specific

(If not pointed out, how obtained?) (Date and hour of H. W.)

(Elev. of H. W. Mark) (Datum) (B. M. referred to) (Datum)

(Elev. of H. W. above Water Surface) (Date & Hour) (Classification of Mark)

(Elev. determined by) (Date) (Order of Levels)

(Nearest dam upstream or downstream) (Lat. and Long. of Mark)

Remarks - (Failure of dams upstream, Elev. and Time of other points on hydrograph, factors that might affect H. W. Mark, Elev. of previous flood heights at same point, etc.)

DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY  
 New England Division, Corps of Engineers  
 424 Trapelo Road  
 Waltham, Mass. 01254

HIGH-WATER MARK - FLOOD OF 1954

<u>Un-named</u> (River)	<u>15.95</u> (Miles from Mouth) U.S. Border	<u>HWM-6</u> , (Mark No.)
<u>Prestile Stream</u> (Tributary of)	<u>Presque Isle</u> (City or Town)	<u>Maine</u> (STATE)

Description of H.W. Mark Spike 8 ft. above grade on utility pole SE of Egypt

Road RR crossing.

See Appended Photo.

16 Dec. 1977

(Date obtained)

JWD

(Obtained by)

Alva Jones, Benjamin St., Mars Hill

(Name and address of person pointing out H. W. Mark)

Not specific

(If not pointed out, how obtained?)

(Date and hour of H. W.)

(Elev. of H. W. Mark)

(Datum)

(B. M. referred to)

(Datum)

(Elev. of H. W. above Water Surface)

(Date & Hour)

(Classification of Mark)

(Elev. determined by)

(Date)

(Order of Levels)

(Nearest dam upstream or downstream)

(Lat. and Long. of Mark)

Remarks - (Failure of dams upstream, Elev. and Time of other points on hydrograph, factors that might affect H. W. Mark, Elev. of previous flood heights at same point, etc.)

DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY  
 New England Division, Corps of Engineers  
 424 Trapelo Road  
 Waltham, Mass. 01254

HIGH-WATER MARK - FLOOD OF 1954

<u>Un-named</u>  (River)	<u>16.9</u>  (Miles from Mouth) U.S. Border	<u>HWM-7.</u>  (Mark No.)
<u>St. John River</u>  (Tributary of)	<u>Presque Isle</u>  (City or Town)	<u>Maine</u>  (STATE)

Description of H.W. Mark Flagging 5 ft. above grade on "y1" sign post,  
150<sup>+</sup> south of RR milage 205.25: .75<sup>+</sup> ft. south of Phair Jct.

See Appended Photo.

<u>16 Dec. 1977</u>  (Date obtained)	<u>JWD</u>  (Obtained by)
<u>Alva Jones, Benjamin St., Mars Hill</u>  (Name and address of person pointing out H. W. Mark)	
<u>Not specific</u>  (If not pointed out, how obtained?)	<u>Date and hour of H. W.)</u>

<u>(Elev. of H. W. Mark)</u>	<u>(Datum)</u>	<u>(B. M. referred to)</u>	<u>(Datum)</u>
<u>(Elev. of H. W. above Water Surface)</u>		<u>(Date &amp; Hour)</u>	<u>(Classification of Mark)</u>
<u>(Elev. determined by)</u>	<u>(Date)</u>	<u>(Order of Levels)</u>	
<u>(Nearest dam upstream or downstream)</u>		<u>(Lat. and Long. of Mark)</u>	

Remarks - (Failure of dams upstream, Elev. and Time of other points on hydrograph, factors that might affect H. W. Mark, Elev. of previous flood heights at same point, etc.)

DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY  
 New England Division, Corps of Engineers  
 424 Trapelo Road  
 Waltham, Mass. 01254

HIGH-WATER MARK - FLOOD OF 1954

<u>Un-named</u> <u>(River)</u>	<u>17.2</u> <u>(Miles from Mouth)</u> U.S. Border	<u>HWM-8</u> , <u>(Mark No.)</u>
<u>Prestile Stream</u> <u>(Tributary of)</u>	<u>Presque Isle</u> <u>(City or Town)</u>	<u>Maine</u> <u>(STATE)</u>

Description of H.W. Mark Spike 7 ft. above grade in pole SE of railroad  
bridge, .5 mi.<sup>+</sup> south of Phair Jct.

See Appendix Photo.

16 Dec. 1977

JWD

(Date obtained)

(Obtained by)

Alva Jones, Benjamin St., Mars Hill

(Name and address of person pointing out H. W. Mark)

Not specific

(If not pointed out, how obtained?)

(Date and hour of H. W.)

(Elev. of H. W. Mark)

(Datum)

(B. M. referred to)

(Datum)

(Elev. of H. W. above Water Surface)

(Date & Hour)

(Classification of Mark)

(Elev. determined by)

(Date)

(Order of Levels)

(Nearest dam upstream or downstream)

(Lat. and Long. of Mark)

Remarks - (Failure of dams upstream, Elev. and Time of other points on hydrograph, factors that might affect H. W. Mark, Elev. of previous flood heights at same point, etc.)

DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY  
 New England Division, Corps of Engineers  
 424 Trapelo Road  
 Waltham, Mass. 01254

HIGH-WATER MARK - FLOOD OF 1954

<u>Un-named</u> (River)	<u>17.8</u> (Miles from Mouth) U.S. Border	<u>HWM-10</u> (Mark No.)
<u>St. John River</u> (Tributary of)	<u>Presque Isle</u> (City or Town)	<u>Maine</u> (STATE)

Description of H.W. Mark Flagging 3 ft. above grade on sign post west of railroad bridge, approximately 0.1 mi. NE of railroad wye north of Phair Jct.

See Appended Photo

<u>16 Dec. 1977</u> (Date obtained)	<u>JWD</u> (Obtained by)
--	-----------------------------

<u>Alva Jones, Benjamin St., Mars Hill</u> (Name and address of person pointing out H. W. Mark)
--

<u>Not specific</u> (If not pointed out, how obtained?)	<u>Date and hour of H. W.</u>
--	-------------------------------

<u>(Elev. of H. W. Mark)</u>	<u>(Datum)</u>	<u>(B. M. referred to)</u>	<u>(Datum)</u>
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<u>(Elev. of H. W. above Water Surface)</u>	<u>(Date &amp; Hour)</u>	<u>(Classification of Mark)</u>
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<u>(Elev. determined by)</u>	<u>(Date)</u>	<u>(Order of Levels)</u>
------------------------------	---------------	--------------------------

<u>(Nearest dam upstream or downstream)</u>	<u>(Lat. and Long. of Mark)</u>
---	---------------------------------

Remarks - (Failure of dams upstream, Elev. and Time of other points on hydrograph, factors that might affect H. W. Mark, Elev. of previous flood heights at same point, etc.)

DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY  
 New England Division, Corps of Engineers  
 424 Trapelo Road  
 Waltham, Mass. 01254

HIGH-WATER MARK - FLOOD OF April, 1976

Prestile Stream (River)	19.1 (Miles from Mouth)	HWM-11 (Mark No.)
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St. John River (Tributary of)	Easton (City or Town)	Maine (STATE)
----------------------------------	--------------------------	------------------

Description of H.W. Mark Toe of slope 23 ft. north of NW corner of Adrian Condon home. Residence located off Station Road 1000<sup>+</sup> ft. south of Vahlsing Plant

See Appended Photo.

20 Dec. 1977 (Date obtained)	JWD (Obtained by)
---------------------------------	----------------------

Mrs. Adrain Condon, Easton (Name and address of person pointing out H. W. Mark)
--

(If not pointed out, how obtained?)	Not specific (Date and hour of H. W.)
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(Elev. of H. W. Mark)	(Datum)	(B. M. referred to)	(Datum)
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(Elev. of H. W. above Water Surface)	(Date & Hour)	(Classification of Mark)
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(Elev. determined by)	(Date)	(Order of Levels)
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(Nearest dam upstream or downstream)	(Lat. and Long. of Mark)
--------------------------------------	--------------------------

Remarks - (Failure of dams upstream, Elev. and Time of other points on hydrograph, factors that might affect H. W. Mark, Elev. of previous flood heights at same point, etc.)

**APPENDIX III**

**PHOTOGRAPHS**



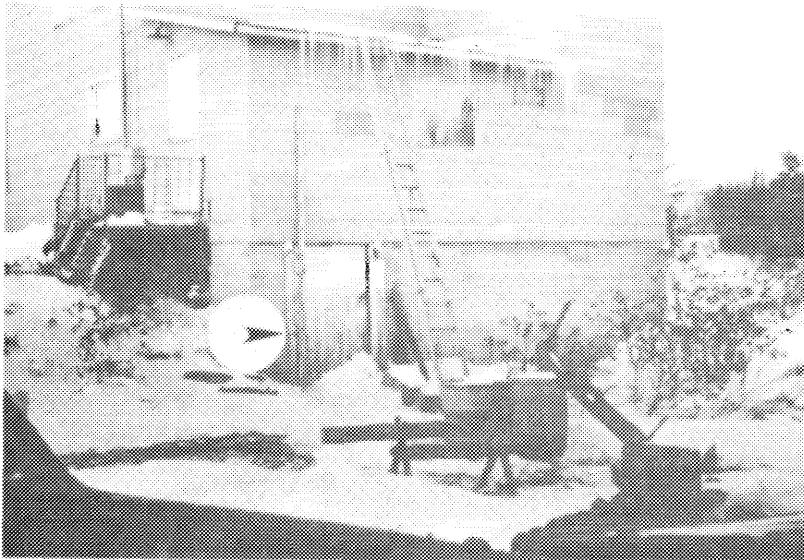
1-1

Pryor Field in Bridgewater  
page 12, Journal  
High water mark not set, but  
reported to be at the edge  
of Alder Growth to the left.



1-2

Prest Garden in Bridgewater  
page 12, Journal  
High water mark reported to  
be toe of highway embankment.



1-3

Brown home Robinsons  
page 13, Journal  
HWM-1 indicated by arrow,  
3 ft. above ground.

*LG-2*

*Robinsons Dam before  
April 3, 1976 washout.*



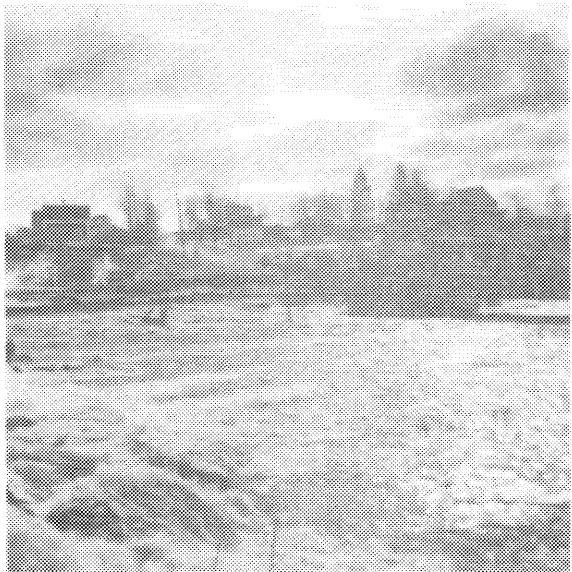
*DOT-1*

*Robinsons Dam after  
April 3, 1976 washout.*



*LG-1*

*Flooding of Robinsons  
Bridge April 3, 1976.*

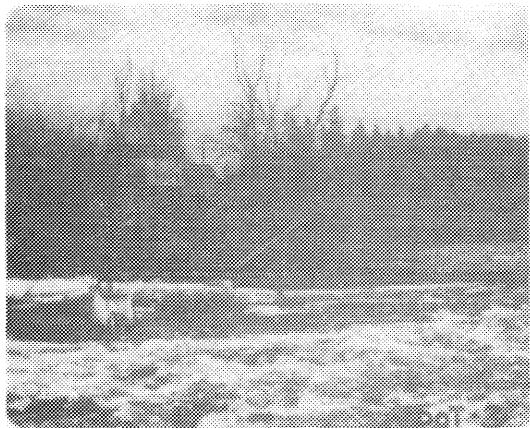


LG-4

*Flooding of Robinsons Bridge  
April 3, 1976.*

DOT-7

*Damage to Robinsons Bridge  
April 3, 1976.*



DOT-3

*Damage to Robinsons Bridge  
April 3, 1976.*



DOT-4

*Damage to Robinsons Bridge  
April 3, 1976.*

2-11

*Robinsons Bridge from  
northeast, Brown home  
in background.*



2-10

*Brown home in Robinsons.*



2-8

*Robinsons Bridge from northwest.*



2-9

*Robinsons Dam and Bridge from southeast. Dam obscured by snow cover.*



1-4

*Pierce Road in Blaine  
page 15, Journal  
HWM-2 indicated by arrow,  
2 ft. above grade, Net #13.*



LG-6

Culvert after washout  
of Pierce Road in Blaine  
April 3, 1976.

1-5

Holtham Road in Blaine  
page 15, Journal  
HWM-3 indicated by arrow,  
5 ft. above grade  
Net #27.



1-16

South of Westfield Village  
bridge on easterly side of  
Prestile Stream in Westfield  
page 21, Journal  
HWM-4 is indicated by arrow,  
ground level (obscured by  
snow cover) 8 ft. above grade.



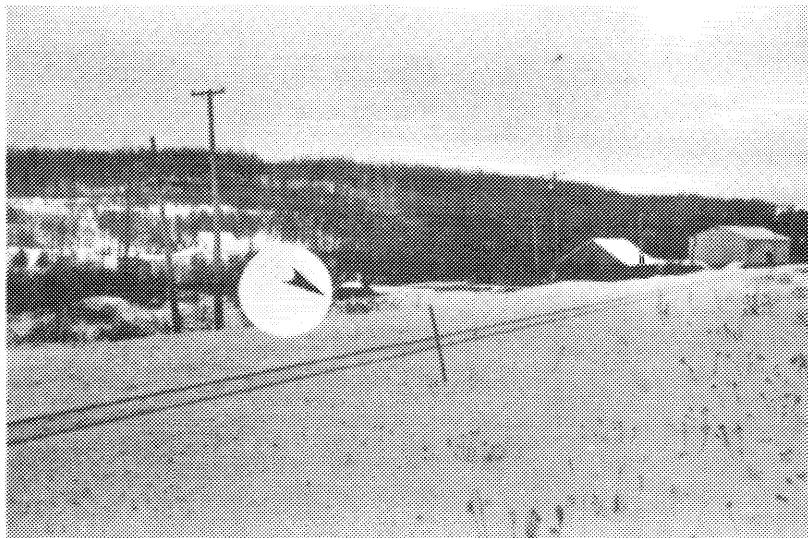
1-15

*North of Westfield Village Bridge, behind Corey home in Westfield  
page 21, Journal  
HWM-5 at spike in Tamarack tree indicated by arrow,  
1 ft. above grade.*



1-17

*View of Higgins home from Elliott Road, south of Westfield Village Bridge in Westfield.*



1-18

*View of Higgins home and HWM-4 (arrow) from westerly approach of Westfield Village Bridge in Westfield.*



2-1

*View to north of Westfield Village Bridge.*

1-10

*Egypt Crossing in Presque Isle  
page 17, Journal  
HWM-6 indicated by arrow  
(pole spike) 8 ft. above  
grade.*



1-11

*B & A Railroad 0.75 miles  
south of Phair Junction in  
Presque Isle.  
page 17, Journal  
HWM-7 indicated by arrow  
(flagging) 5 ft. above grade.*



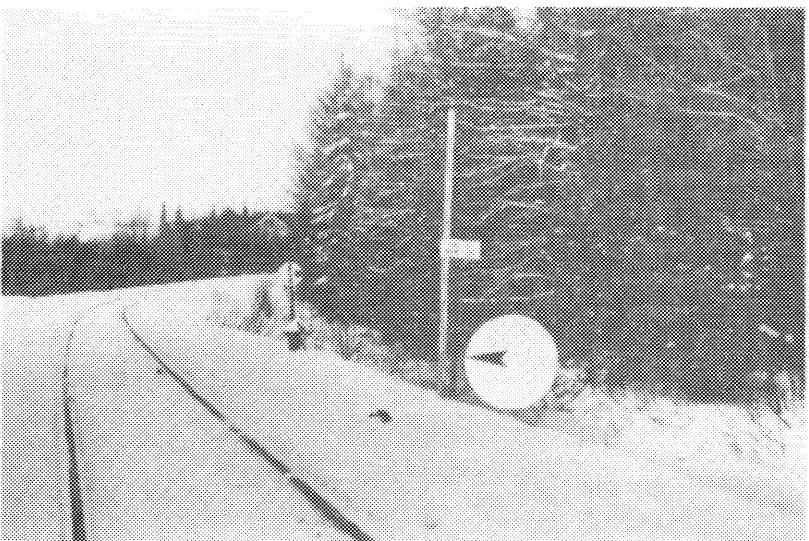
1-12

B & A Railroad 0.5 miles  
south of Phair Junction in  
Presque Isle  
page 17, Journal  
HWM-8 indicated by arrow  
(pole spike) 7 ft. above  
grade.



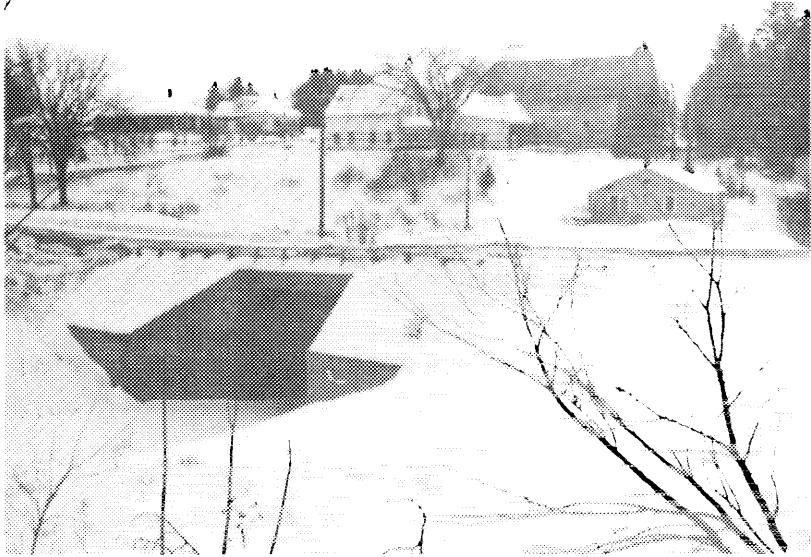
1-13

Northeast section of Phair  
Junction in Presque Isle  
page 18, Journal  
HWM-9 indicated by arrow  
(pole spike) 1 ft. above  
grade. Pole #16.



1-14

B & A Railroad north of  
Phair Junction in Presque  
Isle HWM-10 indicated by  
arrow (flagging) 3 ft  
above grade.



2-2

*Center Road Bridge from northwest in Easton.*

2-4A

*Foundation of Davis home in Easton, from the southwest located 500 ft + south of Center Road Bridge.*



2-3

*Barn to south of Davis home in "Frypan" area of Easton from northwest.*

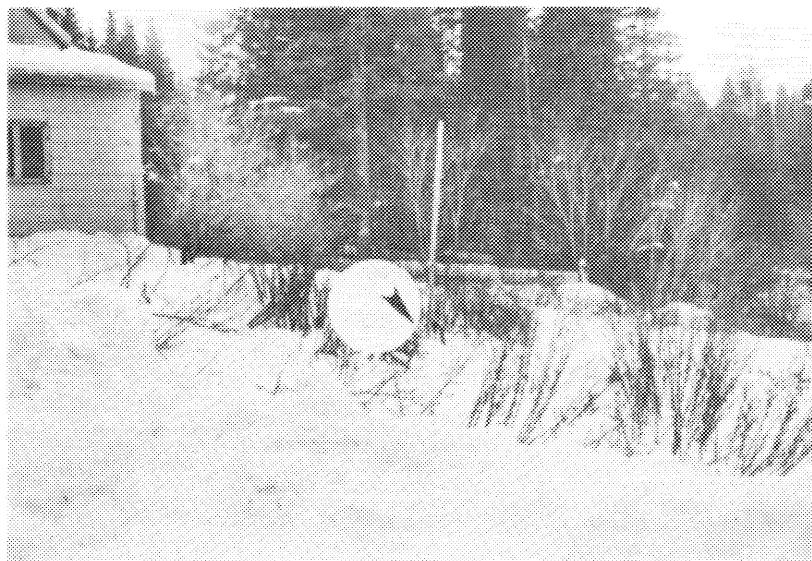


2-5

*View upstream from Frypan Road Bridge in Easton.*

2-4

*Frypan Road Bridge from south in Easton.*



2-6

*Condon home in Easton page 23, Journal HWM-11 indicated by arrow at grade.*

**APPENDIX IV**  
**PROJECT JOURNAL**



## SURVEYING INSTRUMENTS AND EQUIPMENT

- levels
- transits
- theodolites
- tripods
- rods
- hand levels
- tapes
- planimeters
- accessories

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The paper in this book is a fine quality thick Bond specially treated during the making to give "High Wet Strength". This quality has been used extensively for maps, etc. It retains its strength and writing surface when dried after having been subjected to extreme weather conditions.

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5 DEC. 1977 MONDAY

(5)

BEGAN RESEARCH w/ VISIT TO PRESQUE ISLE STAR HERALD. TALKED w/ ELIZABETH X UMPHREYS, NEWS EDITOR, AND KITTY SCOTT, A CLERK. BOTH HELPFUL BUT RECALLED NOTHING SPECIFIC ABOUT FLOODING OF PRESTILE, EXCEPT Ms SCOTT MENTIONED MEETING A MRS. GRANT 3-4 YR. AGO, AND HER HOME IN EASTON HAD BEEN FLOODED.

GRANTED PERMISSION TO RESEARCH OLD ISSUES BUT COPIES ONLY AVAILABLE 1975 TO DATE. INFORMED THAT U. MAINE PQJ (UMPI) HAS 15 YR COLLECTION & WILL REPRODUCE ANY ARTICLES.

REVIEWED ISSUES FOLLOWING FLOOD ON 4 APRIL, 1976. FOUND MENTION IN 7 APRIL ISSUE REFERENCING TO FLOODING IN ROBINSON. 14 APRIL ISSUE HAD FOLLOW-UP PICTURES FROM FORT FAIRFIELD (ADDS, RIV). NOTHING IN 21 APR.

WENT TO AUGUSTA REPUBLICAN OFFICE IN CARIBOU. TALKED w/ REGGIE THOMPSON, GEN'L MGR. NO RECOLLECTION OF ANY COVERAGE ON PRESTILE BASIN. MENTIONED ARMY CORPS REP. WAS IN 2# YR AGO LOOKING FOR ARTICLES ON ADDS. RIV FLOODING & COVERAGE HAD BEEN DEER.

RESEARCHED ISSUES FOLLOWING 30 APRIL 1973 FLOOD & THAT OF 24 DEC 1973. ARTICLES & PICS ON FT KENT, Ft. FAIRFIELD, WASHINGTON COLLINS FOND IN CARIBOU, BUT NO REFERENCE TO ANYTHING SOUTH OF CARIBOU. 1973 LATEST ISSUES BOUND, & NOTHING AVAILABLE BET THEN AND THE 1976. (IN ORGANIZED FORM). WENT THRU ALL STACKS & FOUND NOTHING.

ALSO PERUSED BOUND ISSUES OF "THE LIMELIGHT" WHICH IS ORIENTED TO MILITARY AT LINE STONE AIR BASE. FOUND NOTHING. JWD

6 DEC 1977 TUES.

WENT TO UMPI LIBRARY.  
INFORMED THAT STAR HERALD IS  
ONLY PAPER SAVED.

RESEARCHED ALL ISSUES  
FOLLOWING SPEC'D FLOODS.  
FOUND ISSUES IMMEDIATELY  
FOLLOWING THESE DATES  
TO BE MISSING. 2 JAN 74  
ISSUE REFERRED TO ICE DAM  
IN WASHBURN, BUT NOTHING  
ON PRESTILE.

SOUGHT OUT MRS. ALLEN &  
INFORMED HER OF MISSING ISSUES.  
SHE THEN REMEMBERED AN  
ARMY CORPS REP HAD BEEN  
RESEARCHING ST. JOHN FLOODING  
WITHIN PAST MONTH. WENT  
TO RETURN STACKS & FOUND  
THE ISSUES, RESEARCHED THOSE  
OF 2 MAY 73, 10 DEC 73, & 2 MAY 74  
W/ NO LUCK, PLACED FRONT  
PHOTO ON ALL IN STACK, AS  
HAD BEEN TAKEN OUT FOR  
SIMILAR PURPOSE. NO LUCK.  
WENT TO PRESQUE ISLE

LIBRARY & RESEARCHED REMAINING  
ISSUES OF ARKANSAS REPUBLICAN FOUND  
NOTHING.

CALLED MARSHALL HAMMOND, EDITOR  
OF THE HOUSTON PIONEER TIMES.  
MR. HAMMOND STATED THEY DO NOT  
COVER EVENTS THAT FAR NORTH,  
AND WENT ON TO SAY THAT  
WHEN THE CANADIANS DAMMED  
THE PRESTILE BECAUSE OF  
POWDERY, THIS WAS NOT COVERED  
BY THE PIONEER. (NEWSWORTHY EVENT)

WENT TO LOCAL OFFICE OF  
BANGOR DAILY NEWS & WAS IN-  
FORMED THAT BACK ISSUES AVAILABLE  
ONLY IN BANGOR. TRIED PRESQUE  
ISLE LIBRARY; NO LUCK. CALLED  
CARIBOU LIBRARY AND INFORMED  
PAPERS ONLY KEPT 1 YR.

CALLED STAN WALKER OF OUR  
BANGOR OFFICE & ASKED HIM  
TO ASSIGN SOMEONE TO RESEARCH  
THIS @ BANGOR OFFICE OF B/D  
WENT TO OFFICE OF FORT TRA-  
FIELD REVIEW & FOUND NO REFERENCES

TO PRESTILE FLOODING

VISITED W/ AL DIXON, TOWN  
MGR. IN EASTON. MAJOR PROBLEM  
AREA IS "TRY PAN" AREA ABOUT 250'  
DOWNSTREAM OF CENTER RD. AN  
ELDERLY LADY, NEDDY GRANT HAD  
WATER 4' = ABOVE SILL. (PREV.  
MENTIONED) "ABOUT 7 YR. AGO."  
HOUSE TAKEN OVER FOR TAXES &  
BURNED. REMNANTS OF FOUNDATION  
MIGHT REMAIN FOR WATER LEVEL  
REFERENCE.

UPSTREAM OF CENTER RD. AN  
ERIC SMITH & ADRIAN CONDON HAVE  
HAD THEIR HOMES FLOODED. THEY  
LIVE ON RICHARDSON RD. & A SIDE  
RD. OFF STATION RD. RESPECTIVELY.  
A BRIDGE NEAR CONDON'S HOME  
WASHES OUT EVERY 2-3 YRS.,  
AND COMM. UPSTREAM OF THIS  
CLOUDS UP C. B. OSCOOD FLOOD  
HISTORY.

AL MENTIONED THAT A PEGGY  
TOWNE, AGE 76, KEEPS AN  
EXTENSIVE PHOTO ALBUM OF

NEWSWORTHY EVENTS AND HOURS  
TO TALK. SHE LIVES IN APT. 1A  
OFF THE LOCAL ELDERLY HOUSING  
PROJECT, TEL. 423-5421.

7 DEC 1977 WED.

CONTACTED RAY WRIGHT, ASST DIV  
ENGINEER STATE DOT, RICE ST.  
PRESQUE ISLE. RAY SUGGESTED  
THAT OMAR PARADIS, DIV SUPERVISOR  
(MAINTENANCE) WOULD BE BEST  
SOURCE HE WILL BE IN CONTACT.  
CALLED DALE ANTHONY, ASST  
OF THE ENGINEERING DEPT OF  
THE BANGOR & AARONDOCK LY @  
MAIN OFFICE IN HERMON. TRAFFIC  
IN AREA OF INTEREST HAS BEEN  
ABANDONED AND RECENT RE-  
INEMENTS HAVE REDUCED FAMILIAR  
PERSONNEL. DALE MENTIONED THAT  
HERMAN WRIGHT JR., RETIRED ROAD-  
MASTER, LIVES IN CARIBOU AND  
WOULD BE A GOOD CONTACT.  
IN LOOKING THRU AVAILABLE  
RECORDS DALE FOUND THAT AT  
A RR BRIDGE IN THE 3+ BROOKS

AREA HAD WASHED OUT IN THE MID 1940'S, LOCATED @ MILE 192.79. VISITED Tom SAUCER, Town Mgr. IN MARS HILL. Tom KNOWS OF NO PROPERTY DAMAGE DUE TO FLOODS. MENTIONED THAT CERTAIN AREAS DO FLOOD, BUT NO VALUE TO LAND (SWAMP, ETC.). THE COMMUNITY DAM DOES SUSTAIN SOME PERIODIC DAMAGE. Tom MENTIONED THAT HE FISHER THE STREAM UP TO WESTFIELD, AND HAS OBSERVED NO LOW LYING CROP-LAND.

VISITED Diana MENENDEZ, Town Mgr. OF Blaine. No problem WITHIN Blaine Center, BUT A RECENTLY CONSTRUCTED DAM IN THE ROBINSONS AREA SUSTAINED SLUERVE DAMAGE. Leo GREEN, A GUNSMITHMAN HIS PICTURES. AT THAT TIME, THERE WAS CONCERN FOR THE STATE HIGHWAY BRIDGE BELOW THE LAKE. THE HOME OF LYNWOOD BROWN SUSTAINED DAMAGE. A PORTION OF THE

PIERCE DR. WAS WASHED OUT BY A TRIBUTARY OF THE FROSTIE. THE H PLANTATION DR. WAS ENDANGERED BY THE NORTH BRANCH OF THREE BROOKS AND PROTECTED w/ SANDBAGS. ANY ABOVE DAMAGE DURING APRIL, 1976.

VISITED Howard Robinson, Port Director AT THE US CUSTOMS STA IN BRIDGEWATER, ADJACENT TO THE BORDER CROSSING OF THE FROSTIE AND ITS CONFLUENCE w/ WHITNEY BROOK. Mr. Robinson LIVES IN THE AREA & CONSIDERED GOOD CONTACT. HE KNEW OF NO ENDANGERED PROPERTY, BUT GAVE THE NAMES OF ROBERT PREST AND ALICE PAYON OF ROBINSONS, WHO OWNS FARMLAND ON BOTH SIDES OF THE STREAM BETWEEN ROBINSONS & THE BORDER.

8 DEC 1977 THURS. CALLED ROBERT PAYON OF ROBINSONS & ASKED IF ANY PROBLEM w/ FLOODING OR

HIS CROPLAND OR THAT OF ANY NEIGHBORS, CLAIMED TO KNOW OF NO PROBLEMS BETWEEN ROBINSONS AND THE BORDER. NOTE DID NOT SOUND TO BE IN RIGHT MIND. MENTIONED HE HAD FARM TAKEN AWAY FROM HIM RECENTLY; NOW CONTROLLED BY SON, ERIC. CONTACTED THE MOTTELL OF ENGINEERING, U.E. TELEPHONE. NO PROBLEMS WITH THEIR FACILITIES IN PRESTILE BASIN EXCEPT A POLE JOINTLY OWNED W/ POWER CO WAS LOST IN ROBINSONS WHEN DAM WENT OUT. HAS NOT BEEN REPLACED "BECAUSE THERE IS NO PLACE TO PUT IT."

RAY WILCOX OF DOT CALLED BACK. NO PROBLEMS W/ HIGHWAYS EXCEPT SMALL BEHIND DAM IN PRESTILE, WALKED ALSO W/ DENNIS LINDLEY, WHO RECENTLY AS DIVISION ENGINEER. HE HAS PICTURES TAKEN WHEN DAM

WENT OUT. MADE ARRANGEMENTS TO SEE PICTURES & POSSIBLY GET COPIES.

CALLED HERMAN WRIGHT SR RETIRED ROADMASTER OF B&A. MR. WRIGHT CONFIRMED THAT TRACKAGE BET. PRAIRIE JUNCTION AND WESTFIELD VILLAGE IS SUBJECT TO FLOODING (ABANDONED LINE) AND PROBLEMS IN PAST W/ ICE JAMS @ BRIDGES IN THIS AREA. MAJOR PROBLEM AREA MILE 204E ABOUT 1 MILE SOUTH OF PRAIRIE, AND A BRIDGE ON CLARK BROOK, MILE 200.25 WAS WASHED OUT DURING THE 1950'S.

NOT KNOWLEDGEABLE OF RECENT EVENTS BUT GAVE THE NAME OF ELIA JONES IN MARS HILL WHO ONLY RETIRED RECENTLY. HE MENTIONED THAT A SECTION OF TRACK ABOUT 1 MILE SOUTH OF WESTFIELD HAS FLOODED IN THE PAST. NEVER OBSERVED ANY FLOODED CROPLAND. RES 116 GLEN ST. CARIBOU. CALLED TED GRANT VICE PRES,

MAINE Public SERVICE Co. He was is unaware of any damages to their facilities than that in Robinsons. SUGGESTED CONTACT w/ Joe NADERH, CHIEF ENGINEER. No same of no damage reported.

JWD

9 DEC 1977 FRIDAY

WENT TO SEE ALVA JONES, RETIRED RAILROAD EMPLOYEE WHOSE NAME WAS GIVEN BY HERMAN WRIGHT SR. HAD MADE APPOINTMENT TO WALK FLOOD AREAS, MARK HIGH WATER MARKS, ETC. BUT SNOWING TODAY & QUALITY OF PICTURES WOULD BE POOR. MADE ARRANGEMENTS FOR MONDAY.

CALLED MRS. HYNNWOOD BROWN OF Robinsons, WHO'S HOME HAD BEEN PLUNGED BY FAILURE OF WRM, INC., UNCONTACTED APPOINTMENT MADE.

Visiting LAWRENCE BROS. OF KINGS ROAD GROVE ROAD IN MARS HILL. THEY OPERATE A

REPAIR SHOP ADJACENT TO HILT BROOK, A TRIBUTARY OF THE POSSILE. A NEARBY BRIDGE CONSTRUCTS THE BRIDGE BROOK, AND WATER HAS RISEN TO 1 FT. BELOW ABUTMENT. WATER HAS NEVER ENDANGERED THEIR PROPERTY, HOWEVER, DUE TO DEPTH OF CHANNEL. THEY KNEW OF NO OTHER PROPERTY OR CROPLAND IN VICINITY WHICH MIGHT BE SUSPECT TO FLOODS CALLED JOHN CARRIER, PUBLIC WORKS DIRECTOR, PRESQUE ISLE. JOHN KNOWS OF NO PROBLEMS IN POSS JUNCTION AREA, BUT GAVE THE NAMES OF AL IRVING AND BOY & BOB SHAW, WHO OWN FARMS NEAR THE POSSILE.

FINALLY CONTACTED KEITH McCORMICK, A SELECTMAN IN WESTFIELD, WHO LIVES ON THE POSSILE. (TOWN OFFICIALS IN WESTFIELD SERVE PART-TIME AND IT IS DIFFICULT TO REACH THEM DURING DAFTIME.) MR. McCORMICK STATED

THAT THERE WERE PROBLEMS IN THE PAST WITH HOMES FLOODING ON THE EAST SIDE OF THE STREAM WITHIN THE VILLAGE, BUT ONLY 1 HOME THERE NOW w/ NO BASEMENT. THIS IS OWNED BY A RICHARD HOTHAM. MR. McCRUM ALSO SAID HE THINKS AN ALBERT FIELDS MIGHT HAVE PROBLEMS, BUT EITHER OF THE ABOVE SHOULD BE ABLE TO POINT OUT FLOOD LEVELS. MR. FIELDS' HOME IS LOCATED "JUST ACROSS THE BRIDGE" IN THE VILLAGE.

QUESTIONED McCRUM ABOUT CROP DAMAGE, AND HE GAVE THE NAMES OF RAYMOND COREY & JUAN SMITH AS FARMERS IN THE AREA.

CALLED VILLAGE PRYOR, SON OF RAYMOND PRYOR, EAST BLAINE RD., BRIDGEWATER, ME. ABOUT 3 AC. OF THEIR CROPLAND FLOODED IN 1976 & PERIODICALLY IN

THE PAST KNOWS OF NO OTHER PROBLEM IN THE AREA. T MADE ARRANGEMENTS TO HAVE THE HWM POINTED OUT NEXT WEEK DED

12 DEC 1977 MONDAY

WENT TO ALVA JONES RESIDENCE (BENJAMIN ST., MARSHILL). MR. JONES BUSY TODAY & WILL BE AVAILABLE LATER TO VISIT RR FLOOD SITES.

WENT TO DOT OFFICE TO VIEW PICTURES OF WASHOUT IN ROBINSONS. MADE ARRANGEMENTS TO GET COPIES.

CALLED AL IRVINGS (IRVINGS TRUCK STOP, PQI), WHO OWNS FARMLAND IN THE PHAIR JCT. AREA. NO PROBLEMS w/ FLOODS & KNOWS OF NO NEIGHBORS w/ PROBLEMS.

CALLED BOB SHAW & FARMER ON THE EGYPT RD. IN EASTON. NO PROBLEMS REPORTED & NO KNOWS OF NONE.

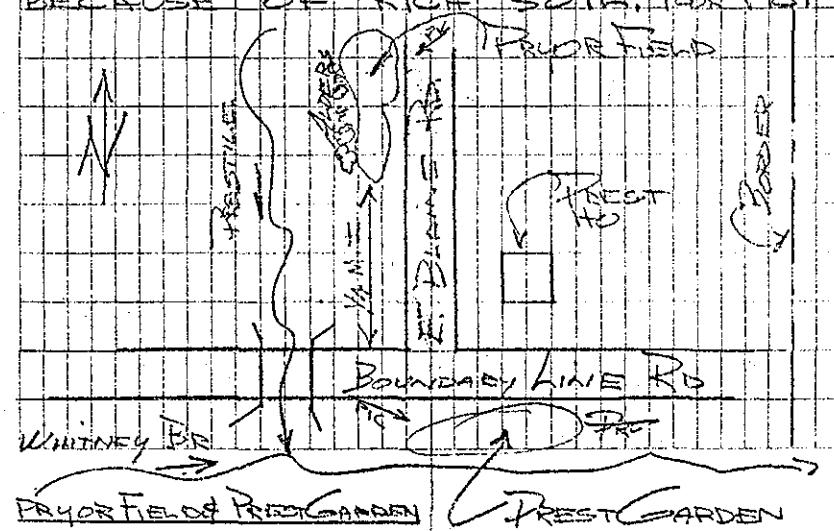
CALLED ROBERT PREST, WHO

LIVES NEAR THE U.S. CUSTOMS STA. IN BRIDGEWATER HE WAS NOT HOME, BUT A SON, TONY, STATED THAT THEIR BACK YARD FLOODS, MADE ARRANGEMENTS TO INSPECT.

WENT TO WALLACE PRYOR HOME IN ROBINSONS & PICKED UP W. PRYOR TO SHOW FIELD WHICH REPORTEDLY FLOODS. THIS FIELD IS LOCATED ABOVE ON THE WEST SIDE OF THE EAST BLAINE RD, ABOUT  $\frac{1}{4}$  MILE FROM THE BOUNDARY LINE RD IN BRIDGEWATER. IN VIEWING THE SITE, MR. PRYOR STATED THAT THE TILLED PORTION OF THE FIELD DOES NOT FLOOD. THE FLOOD IS CLEARLY DEFINED BY ALDERS & NO MATTER HOW HIGH IT IS, AS THIS DOES NOT SEEM TO BE A PROBLEM, TOOK PICTURE OF HIGHWAY.

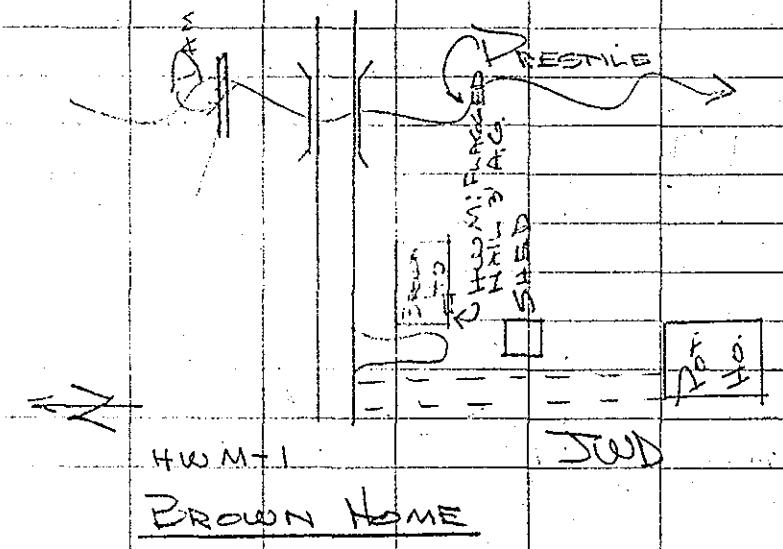
WENT TO ROSE PREST HOME AT INTERSECTION OF BOUNDARY

LINE RD & E BLAINE RD. MRS PREST POINTED OUT THEIR PROPERTY WHICH FLOODS & INCLUDES THEIR GARDEN. THIS PROPERTY IS LOCATED ACROSS ROAD FROM HOME (SOUTH) CONTRARY TO INFO GIVEN EARLIER BY SON TONY, & IS ACTUALLY ADJACENT TO WHITNEY PRYOR. THE GARDEN IS LOCATED IN AN OBVIOUS FLOOD PLAIN OF A WELL-DEFINED CHANNEL. MRS PREST STATED THAT THE FLOOD OCCURS @ TOE OF HIGHWAY EMBANKMENT, THE LAND HAS NO VALUE, & GARDEN IS ONLY LOCATED THERE BECAUSE OF RICH SOIL. TOOK PICTURE OF PROPERTY.



(13)

Visited Mrs. Lynwood Brown in Robinsons, whose home was flooded when dam failed (not normal flood, but documenting any way). Mrs. Brown claimed damage amounted to about \$200, and pointed out HWM in yards, questioned about damage to others, esp. potato house in vicinity but claimed none occurred. She allowed me to set a nail in framework of basement door w/ pop level. Took pic w/ stadia (HWM @ 3' on stadia rod).



13 DEC 1977 TUESDAY

PICKED UP ALVA JONES AND WALKED SECTIONS OF RR STARTING AT PHAIR DOT. DECIDED ONLY TO FLAG HW M'S FOR NOW AS IT'S 20° BELOW (F°) AND DON'T FEEL LIKE CARRYING EQUIPMENT. NOTE: JONES WAS SECTION FOREMAN PRIOR TO RETIREMENT AND WORKED THIS DREP FOR YEARS. THE L-2E IS NOW USED INTERMITTENTLY BUT WITH LITTLE MAINTENANCE; THUS LACK OF PERSONNEL. FAMILIAR w/ MORE RECENT FLOODINGS. JONES KEEPS REFERRING TO THE HURRICANE OF 1954, AS HE WAS IN CHARGE OF THE WATER LEVELS AT THE TIME. THE WATER LEVELS THAT ROSE OUT OCCURRED DURING THE STORM; THE RAILROAD WAS FLOODED AND UNSEDABLE. IT WAS NECESSARY TO REPAIR THE ROAD ABOUT 3/4 MI OFF TRACK. THE PRR

SOUTH OF PHAIR WHERE AN UNNAMED TRIBUTARY OF THE PRESTILE RIVER <sup>FLOWS</sup> PARALLEL TO THE TRACKS ON THE WESTERLY SIDE. THIS LENGTH STRETCH OF STREAM IS FREQUENTLY SUBJECT TO ICE JAMS, BUT NO SPECIFIC LOCATION GIVEN. WE <sup>FLAGGED</sup> MARKED & HWL IN 2 LOCATIONS IN THIS AREA; INTEND TO RETURN ON WARMER DAY TO SET PERMANENT MARKS, ETC.

WE RETURNED TO PHAIR AND MR. JONES POINTED OUT HWL ON BRIDGE JUST NORTH OF PHAIR ON THE FT. FAIRFIELD SPUR OF TRACK, JUST EAST OF THE "Y". THIS ALSO OCCURRED DURING 1954, AND WATER WAS APPROXIMATELY 1.5' ABOVE RAILS ON RAILING.

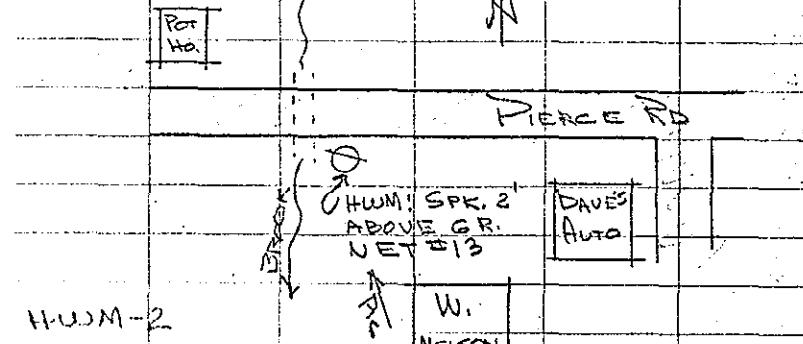
WE THEN PROCEEDED TO BUCKLE CROSSING, LOCATED ABOUT 1.5 MI SE OF PHAIR. AT THIS POINT WATER WAS 4' ABOVE

ROAD (SAME STORM) AND SERIOUS WASHOUT OCCURRED. DURING REPAIR A "SMALL" GULVERT BENEATH THE ROAD SOUTH OF THE CROSSING WAS REPLACED W/ 2-48" CMP'S, AND ANOTHER 48" CMP WAS INSTALLED BENEATH THE ROAD IN THE NORTHERLY DITCH OF THE TRACK.

QUESTIONED JONES ABOUT PROBLEMS BETWEEN FT. FAIRFIELD CROSSING AND WESTFIELD, PARTICULARLY THE CLARK BROOK BRIDGE. HE RELATED NO PROBLEMS, AND COULD NOT RECALL THE BRIDGE WASHING OUT AS EARLIER SUGGESTED BY MR. BRIGHT. ABOUT 1 MILE SOUTH OF WESTFIELD, ON "BUCKLE" CROOK, WATER WAS 1.5' ABOVE RAIL IN 1954. WE DID NOT SEE DAMAGE OCCURRED. WE DID NOT INSPECT THIS SITE.

AFTER RETURNING MR. JONES TO HIS HOME, HE WENT TO

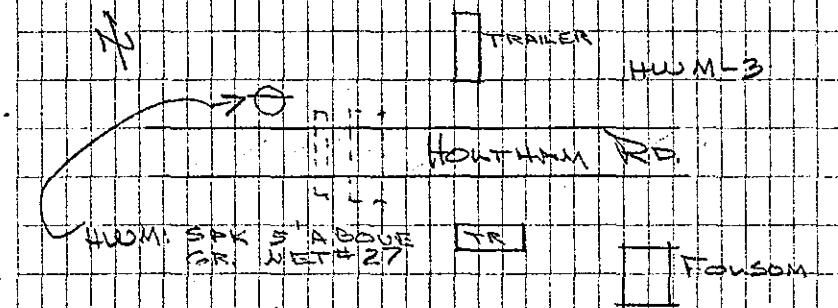
THE PIERCE ROAD IN BRAINE, WHICH TOWN MGR HAD REPORTED TO HAVE WASHED OUT IN APRIL 1976. THIS WAS CONFIRMED BY PROPRIETOR OF DAVIDS AUTO & TRUCK REPAIR SHOP TEL. 429-9223. HE POINTED OUT HUL; & SET MARK ETC. THIS AREA IS LOCATED ON AN UN-NAMED TRIBUTARY,  $\frac{1}{3}$  MI EAST OF PRESTILE, ABOUT  $\frac{1}{4}$  MILE SOUTH OF MARS HILL TOWN LINE.



IN 1976, 15' SECTION OF PIERCE ROAD WAS CUT, & REPORTEDLY MADE WITH BLANK METHODS. WATER REPORTEDLY ALMOST TO LEVEL OF ROAD THIS PAST FALL.

WENT TO HONTHAM RD (in-

15  
CORRECTLY IDENTIFIED PREVIOUSLY AS F PLANTATION RD) THIS ROAD WAS ENDANGERED BY OVERFLOW OF NORTH BRANCH OF B-BROOKS ALSO DURING APRIL 1976. HUL POINTED OUT BY LARRY FOLSOM, WHO LIVES NEARBY. FOLSOM KNEW OF NO OTHER FLOOD PROBLEMS IN AREA.



Note 24" & 60" CMP's PRESENTLY FOLSON THOUGHT "1 OR OTHER" HAD BEEN INSTALLED SINCE ROAD WAS ENDANGERED. TWO WAY CREEK PROTECTED ROAD WITH SMALL DAMS AT TIME.

WENT TO WESTFIELD AND ATTEMPTED TO FIND PERSONS WHOSE NAMES HAD PREVIOUSLY BEEN

REPORTED TO HAVE PROBLEMS: NO LUCK. (HAVE BEEN TRYING TO REACH BY PHONE). FOUND A STRETCH ON THE ELLIOT RD. (EAST OF PRESTILE, AND SOUTH OF WESTFIELD VILLAGE) WHICH APPEARED TO BE A POSSIBLE PROBLEM AREA INQUIRED AT HOME OF MICHELLE GREEN, AND WAS TOLD ROAD HAS NEVER FLOODED. THE FLOOD PLAIN IS REPORTEDLY EXTENDS TO TOE OF ROAD EMBANKMENT, AND LAND APPEARS TO HAVE NO USE. WENT TO EASTON. ATTEMPTED TO CONTACT PEGGY TOWNE, BUT NOT HOME.

VISITED ERIC SMITH OF RICHARDSON RD., EASTON; TOWN MGR. MR. RICHARDSON REPORTED NO PROBLEMS AT HIS HOME. MR. SMITH REPORTED THAT FLOODING BEGAN 5± YR AGO WHILE STATE RAISED GRADE OF ROAD W/OUT ADEQUATE BRIDGE OR CULVERT TO PASS.

STREAM FLOW. (SMITH LIVES NEAR "BRIDGE" ON EASTERLY SIDE OF STREAM) ABOUT 10 YR. AGO SEVERAL CULVERTS WERE INSTALLED & NO PROBLEMS SINCE. KNOWS OF NO OTHER PROBLEM IN AREA, AND ADDED THAT SITUATION WAS IMPROVED IN EARLY 1960'S WHEN VALHISING INC. DAMMED PRESTILE UPSTREAM TO CREATE LAKE CHRISTINA FOR PROCESS WATER IMPOUNDMENT.

JWD

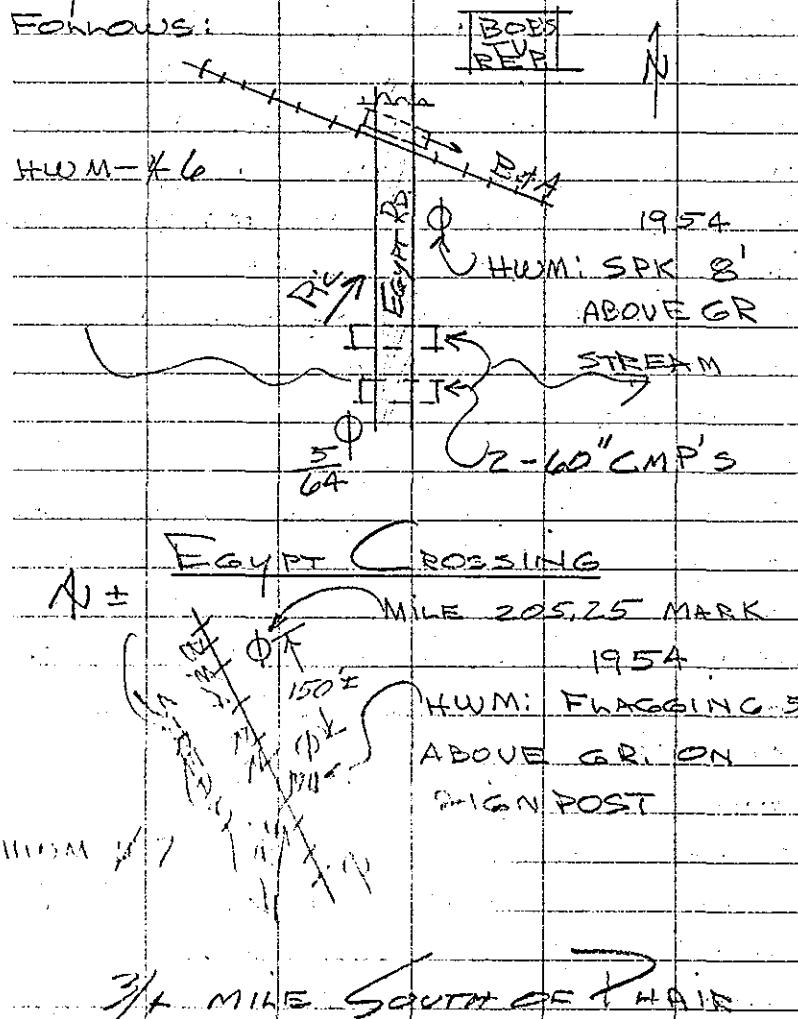
14 DEC 1977 WED

FINALLY CONTACTED ALBERT TIEGS OF WESTFIELD. HIS HOME HAS BEEN FLOODED & MADE ARRANGEMENTS TO INSPECT AT LATTER DATE SNOW STORM TODAY.

RECEIVED CALL FROM DAWGOR OFFICE TO EFFECT NO REFERENCE TO FLOODING OF PRESTILE RD. FOUND IT DAWGOR JUN 1977 NEW. ASKED FOR MEMO TO FILE OUTLINING WHICH ISSUES WERE RESEARCHED, ETC. DED

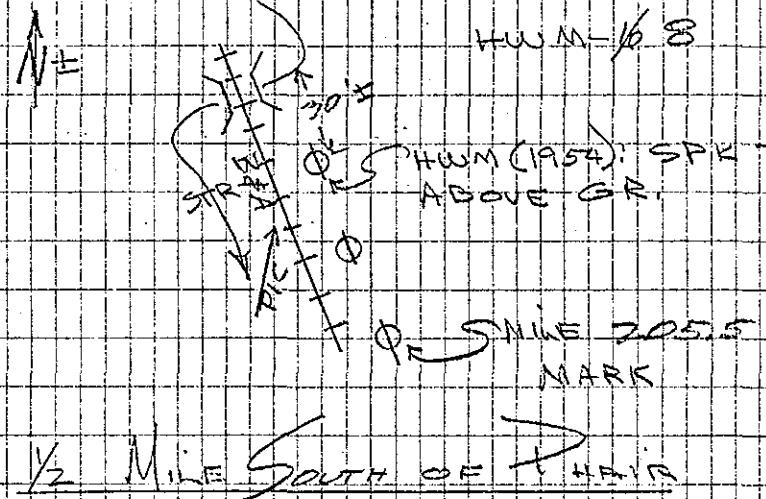
16 DEC 1977 FRIDAY

SET HUMS, TOOK PICTURES,  
ETC. AT POINTS POINTED OUT  
BY ALVIN JONES 13 DEC, AS  
FOLLOWS:



(17)

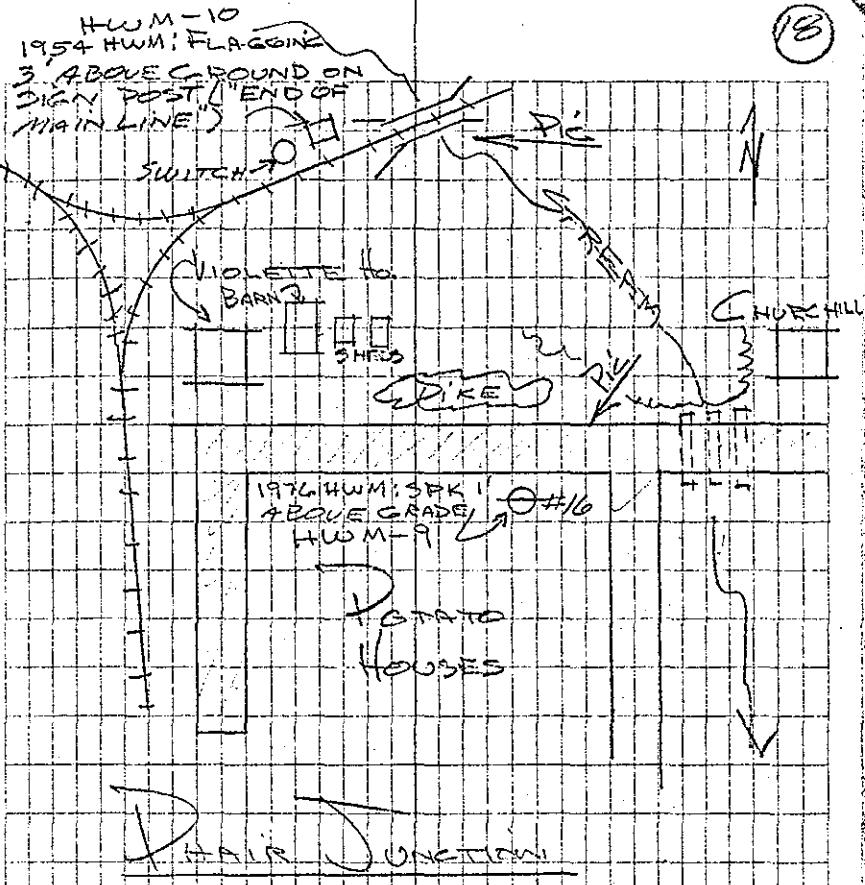
HUM M-16 8



INTERVIEWED AN ALBERT CHURCHILL  
AT HIS HOME LOCATED IN THE  
NE SECTION OF DAVIS CITY. HIGH  
WATER REACHES TO EDGE OF  
WOODED AREA ADJACENT TO HIS  
RESIDENCE BUT NEVER FLOODS.  
MR. CHURCHILL STATED  
OUT HULL FOR APRIL 76 &  
STATED WATER REACHED EDGE  
LEVEL EVERY SPRING & ONLY  
VARIOUS IS DURATION. HE QUESTIONED  
HIM ABOUT HEAVY RAIN THIS  
PAST FALL & 1954 FLOOD. ALL  
THE INFORMATION PROVIDED

FOR THIS AREA TO DATE WAS  
FOR THAT STORM.) STATED HUL  
WAS ABOUT SAME IN 1954 AND  
WAS SLIGHTLY ABOVE TOP OF  
CULVERTS THIS FAW SECTION  
OF ROADWAY IS PERIODICALLY  
FLOODED. SET MARK FOR 1976  
HUL ETC

QUESTIONED CHURCHILL ABOUT  
RESIDENCE OF BLDG'S <sup>WEST</sup> <sub>EAST</sub> OF  
THIS PROPERTY. REPORTEDLY  
OWNED BY PEOPLE BY NAME  
OF VIOLETTE, WHO ARE IN  
FLORIDA FOR WINTER. STATED  
NO FLOODING OF THIS PROPERTY.  
CHURCHILL RELATED THAT  
HIGHWAY DEPT HAS RECENTLY  
REPLACED SOME CULVERTS IN  
SECTION OF HAIR  
LINE. HE IMPROVED DRAINAGE  
BUT HIGHLY HISTORICAL FLOODING  
WILL NOT MAKE. HE HAS  
CONSTRUCTED MAKESHIFT  
DIKE WITH ROAD DITCHING  
AS DEPICTED IN SKETCH.



ALSO SET 1954 HUM AS  
POINTED OUT BY ALAN SONGS.  
(DEPICTED IN ABOVE SKETCH.)

19 DEC 1977 Monday  
Visited ARTHUR KINNEY OF  
EASTON RD. IN WESTFIELD. His  
HOME is OBVIOUSLY ABOVE FLOOD

PLAIN, BUT A GARAGE BEHIND HO. ON DRIVE DATA PARALLEL TO STREAM APPEARED TO BE LOCATED IN POTENTIAL FLOOD PLAIN (SEE SKETCH). KINNEY CLAIMED TO HAVE EXPERIENCED NO PROBLEMS, BUT DRIVE FLOODS JUST SOUTH OF THE GARAGE, BEHIND THOS.

COREY'S REPAIR SHOP. FOOGY MEMORY ON LEVELS FOR RESPECTIVE DATES, BUT ANNUAL OCCURRENCE QUESTIONED HIM ABOUT DILAPIDATED RESIDENCE & SHED NORTH OF THE BLDG. STATED THAT HOUSE HAS NEVER BEEN FLOODED, AND WATER AROUND PART OF THE SHED SPRING OF 1976. ADVISED ME THAT THE OCCUPANT, A JAMES A. MILLER, HAS NOT BEEN HOME SINCE 1974, AND WON'T TALK TO NEIGHBORS, LET ALONE GOVERNMENT AGENTS. MR. COREY STATED THAT STREAM WAS 1 FT ABOVE BRIDGE DURING 1954 HURRICANE,

SPOKE W/ THOMAS COREY AT REPAIR SHOP NEXT DOOR TO KINNEY. COREY CLAIMED TO OWN FARM LAND BOTH SIDES OF STREAM NORTH OF VILLAGE, AND TO HAVE FISHED & TRAPPED THROUGHOUT WATER SHED AND KNEW OF NO PROBLEM AREAS, INCLUDING FARMS, EXCEPT VILLAGE AREA ITSELF. CLAIMED THAT DISCHARGE FROM TAILINGS PREVENTED ICE DAMS, AND THAT WATER WAS 3' ABOVE BRIDGE IN 1954. PROBLEM BEHIND HIS HOME IS DUE TO CONSTRICKTION OF BRIDGE, AND ROADWAY WAS BUILT UP ABOVE BRIDGE TO ALLEVIATE FLOODING OF ROAD. THIS MAGNIFIED PROBLEM UPSTREAM. MR. COREY POINTED OUT HOW 10 TREES BEHIND HIS HOME HAS BEEN GENERAL CAUSE. TO DATE, HE WAS SPECIFIC ABOUT DATES, BUT ALLOWED THAT SPRING OF 1976 WAS HIGHEST LEVEL FOR PAST 5 YR.

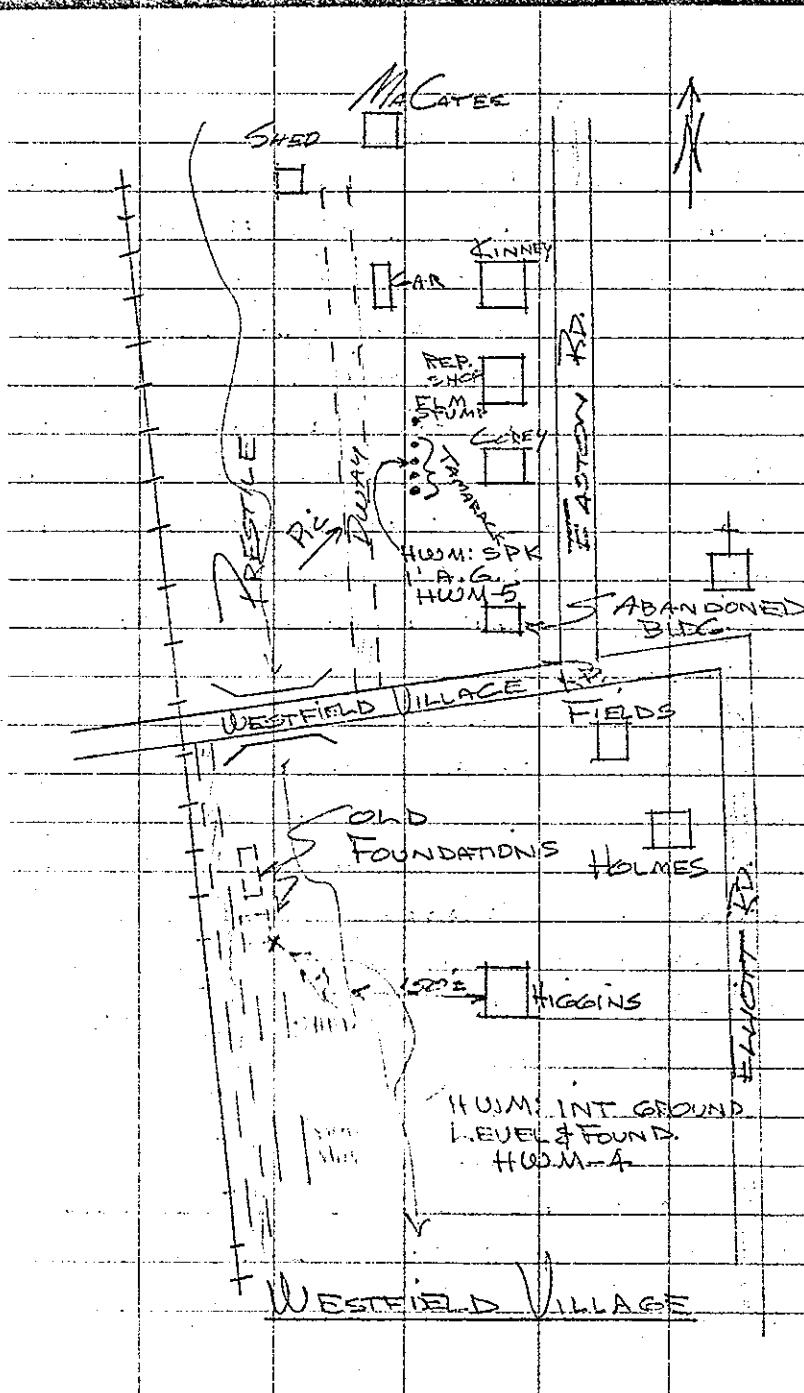
Visited Albert Fields, who had been reported to have experienced flooding of home. <sup>ACTUAL</sup> He stated that problem with his home, as well as others in vicinity, is with raised water table during periods of high runoff. Homes <sup>in</sup> on flood plain have been demolished (east of stream and south of bridge). Stated that the Planning Board, of which he is a member, "doesn't consider flooding to be a problem if a sump pump will handle it." Asked about homes south of his; water was within 10 ft of home owned by <sup>now</sup> Mrs. Hume (see sketch), situated in 1916, and she has moved out on occasion, but home never flooded. She is presently in Florida. Fields pointed out hum spring.

1976 (highest recently) to be ground level of old foundation on westerly side of stream. Took picture of same w/ static. Upon further questioning, <sup>H.U.D.</sup> Fields produced an flood hazard boundary map and stated that levels way overestimated. Discussed all tributaries depicted. Only problems: ① culvert on Westfield Village Rd. above 1/2 mile from U.S. 1 backed up during Dec. 1976 storm, and a portion of the Cambridge Rd. floods periodically. Other areas delineated are swamp or wood land.

Sketch of hum's above & below Westfield Bridge on following pg. Attempted to locate others in immediate vicinity but not at home.

Went to home of Dick Green on Westfield Village Road and questioned him about

(21)



DEC. 1976 STORM (4 FT. + FLOOD CLAIMED ROAD DAMAGE) GREEN STATED PROBLEM OCCURRED ON 2 FEB 1976 AND WAS CAUSED BY FREEZE / THAW CYCLE HAVING PLUGGED CULVERT. NORMALLY NO PROBLEM. HE WENT ON TO SAY THE ELLIOTT RD. HAD WASHED OUT ON THE SAME DATE. IT FORMED HIM IT HAD BEEN FED BY MICHELLE GREEN THAT FLOODING WAS NO PROBLEM ON ELLIOTT RD. HE ADVISED ME THAT JACK DRALECK WOULD GIVE BETTER INFORMATION.

TOP

20 Dec. 1977 TUESDAY.

WENT TO JACK DRALECK RESIDENCE ON ELLIOTT ROAD, WESTFIELD (NOT HOME YESTERDAY), & QUESTIONED ABOUT 1976 WASHOUT OF ROAD. HE STATED THAT 2 SMALL CULVERTS PLUGGED w/ DEBRIS & ICE, CAUSING INCIDENT. A 5' CMP WAS

INSTALLED & NO PROBLEMS SINCE.  
ASKED HIM ABOUT KNOWLEDGE OF  
OTHER EVENTS; NO NEW INFO.

WENT TO SEE Bonnie Kinney,  
TOWN CLERK (HAVE BEEN UNABLE  
TO CONTACT) NO NEW INFO.  
ASKED ABOUT CAMBRIDGE RD. NO  
HOMES ON THE ROAD, AND IS  
"UNIMPROVED" AND CAUSES NO  
REAL INCONVENIENCE OR  
DAMAGE WHEN IT PERIODICALLY  
FLOODS.

WENT TO EASTON AND VISITED  
Peggy Towne. PREVIOUS REPORT  
BY TOWN MGR. THAT SHE MIGHT  
PROVIDE PICTURES. SHE HAD  
SOME OF A FLOOD IN 1924  
BUT NO MORE RECENT SHE  
RECALLS NO PROBLEMS SINCE  
1924. SHE EXCEPT FOR  
LIMESTONE & THE NEDDE  
CREEK. MURKIN DID NOT  
RECALL DATE OF THIS OCCURRENCE  
BUT THOUGHT IT WAS "QUITE A  
WHILE AGO." (PREVIOUS REPORT

THAT THIS HAPPENED WITHIN  
PAST FEW YEARS) SHE REPORTED  
RESIDENCE WAS BURNED "SOME  
TIME AGO" AND ONLY FOUNDATION  
REMAINED.

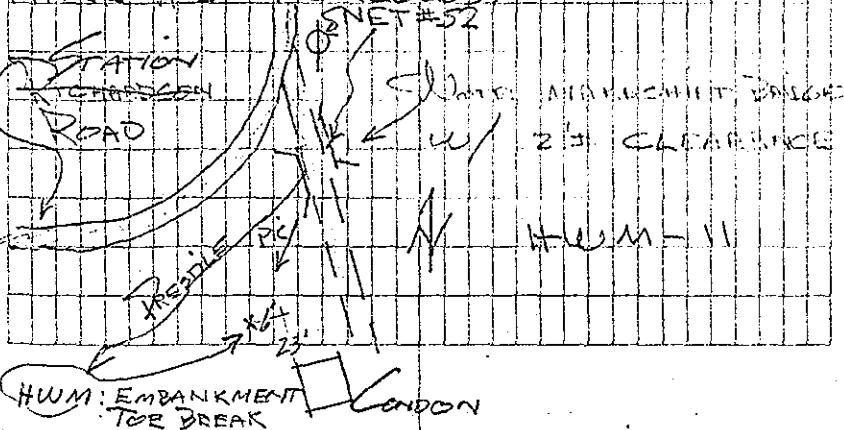
MRS. TOWLE CALLED MURKIN  
MURKIN, STATE LEGISLATOR, WHO  
LIVES IN LIMESTONE. HE QUESTIONED  
HIM IN DETAIL & ONLY PERTINENT  
INFORMATION OBTAINED REFERRED  
TO AGRICULTURAL DRAINAGE &  
PERIODIC WASH-OUTS OF FARM  
BRIDGES. NOTHING SPECIFIC.

WENT TO EASTON TOWN OFFICE  
AGAIN TO FURTHER QUESTION  
AL DIXON. HE WAS NOT AVAILABLE,  
BUT TALKED w/ A MRS FITZ-  
HERBERT, TOWN CLERK. SHE  
COULD RECALL NO FLOODING IN  
AREA AND ONLY VAGUELY HE  
EMBERED INCIDENT AT LIMESTONE  
HOME SUGGESTED I TALK w/  
GARY FLANAGAN & PHIL PERRY OF  
THE HIGHWAY DEPT.  
I QUESTIONED THEM ABOUT

THE THURGOOD GRANT HOME AS WELL AS A BARN & BRIDGE LOCATED ABOUT 500' DOWNSTREAM OF CENTER ROAD BRIDGE. THEY ARGUED A BETWEEN THEMSELVES AND FINALLY ALLOWED THAT THE HOUSE FLOODED "10 OR 20" YEARS AGO. STATED THAT THE BARN OR THE BRIDGE HAVE NEVER FLOODED. ADDED THAT FLOOD PLAIN LEVELS OF STREAM IS LOWER IN THIS AREA SINCE VAHLING IMPounded "LAKE CHRISTINA". MR. PERRY STATED THAT THE BRIDGE, ON WHAT IS CALLED FRYMAN ROAD, HAS BEEN IN EXISTENCE FOR MORE THAN 100 YEARS. BOTH CLAIM HE WOULD KNOW. M. HERMEN, AND M. VERNON TELL STREAM FROM W. M. H. ON THE BORDER, AND KNOWS OF THE FLOOD-PRONE AREA. ASKED ABOUT FARM LAND WITHIN BOUNDARIES, AND THEY SAY IT IS MOSTLY

(23) OWNED BY C.B. OSCOOD ALONG STREAM, AND HE OWNS A FIELD ON FLOOD PLAIN NEAR VERSUZE SHE TOWN LINE, BUT THIS HAS NOT BEEN TILLED FOR SOME TIME.

WENT TO ADRIAN LONDON HOME, WHICH IS LOCATED ON THE OPPOSITE SIDE OF PRESTIE FROM PRESTIE STATION, AND ABOUT 1000 FEET OF VAHLING PLATE. A BRIDGE ON ACCESS ROAD WAS REPORTED TO HAVE WASHED OUT IN SPRING OF 1976. MRS. LONDON POINTED OUT HILL ON HER "LAWN" & HAD NO USEFUL INFORMATION TO ADD. LOCATED MARK AS FOLLOWS:



(2A)

IT WAS BROUGHT TO MY ATTENTION THAT CIVIL DEFENCE OFFICIALS HAD ISSUED NEWS RELEASE AFTER FAILURE OF ROBINSONS DAM (HAD FOUND NO REFERENCE TO THIS IN NEWSPAPERS). CONTACTED NANCY BENN OF COUNTY OFFICE IN HOUPTON, (DIRECTOR), NO RECOLLECTION. CALLED LES HIGGINS, DEPUTY STATE DIRECTOR, IN ARKANSAS. MR. HIGGINS RECALLED NEWS RELEASES CIVIL EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS (CEP) INVOLVEMENT AND NEWS RELEASES RELATIVE TO DRAINING OF LAKE JOSEPHINE (WASTEWATER) AT VALENCIA MINI (now McCains) DUE TO EMBANKMENT STRUCTURE, BUT NOT ACTUAL. AGREED TO REVIEW NEWS RELEASES OF ALL RECENT NEWS RELEASES RELATIVE TO PRESTILE STREAM.

Mr. Higgins recalled CEP

INVOLVEMENT IN FUNDING REPAIR OF MARS HILL DAM IN 1973.

JWD

21 DEC 1977

CAUGHT MRS. WEG BRIGGS OF BLAINE AT HOME (HAVING BEEN TRYING TO CONTACT SINCE INITIAL CALL) AND OBTAINED NEGATIVES FOR PICTURES OF ROBINSONS DAM WASH OUT SIMILAR TO THOSE OBTAINED FROM DOT & POORER QUALITY. MRS. BRIGGS CHECKED HER DIARY AND THIS EVENT OCCURRED APRIL 3, 1976.

JWD

22 DEC 1977

RECD SCS WATERSHED REP FROM ART DEARBORN - ORONI. THIS DISCUSSED CROPLAND FLOODING & RECOMMENDED FLOOD CONTROL. CALLED DEARBORN AND HE SWITCHED ME TO TERRY WONG, WHO HAD BEEN INVOLVED IN THE STUDY, PUBLISHED 1964.

HONG STATED THAT TO THE  
BEST OF HIS KNOWLEDGE,  
CROPLAND ON FLOOD PLAIN  
IS NOW OUT OF PRODUCTION.  
ALSO ALLOWED THAT CONST.  
OF LAKES SO & CHRISTINA IN  
EASTON INVALIDATE RESULTS  
OF THEIR STUDY.

JWD

23 DEC 1977 FRIDAY

TALKED w/ DAN SMITH OF  
PRESQUE ISLE OFFICE, SCS. I  
QUESTIONED HIM ABOUT CROP-  
LAND FLOODING REFERRED TO  
IN 1964 REPORT, AS WE FOUND  
NO CLAIM OF SUCH OCCURRENCE.

DAN STATED THAT IMPOUNDMENT  
OF W. M. DINTERS HAD IMPROVED  
SILVERKINS, III. SOME LAND IS  
NOT IN CROP PRODUCTION.

JWD

11 M. 1977 TUESDAY

REC'D THIS DATE LETTER,  
PRESS RELEASES, & COPIES  
IN NEWSPAPER ARTICLES FROM

25  
BUREAU OF CIVIL EMERGENCY  
PREPAREDNESS. THESE ARE RELEVANT  
ONLY TO POLLUTION AND FEAR  
OF FLOODING FROM WASTE-  
WATER IMPOUNDMENT AT VAHNSING'S  
IN EASTON.